

**ANNEX I**

**SUMMARY OF PRODUCT CHARACTERISTICS**

## 1. NAME OF THE VETERINARY MEDICINAL PRODUCT

Milquantel 4 mg/10 mg film-coated tablets for small cats and kittens weighing at least 0.5 kg

## 2. QUALITATIVE AND QUANTITATIVE COMPOSITION

Each film-coated tablet contains:

### Active substances:

Milbemycin oxime	4 mg
Praziquantel	10 mg

### Excipients:

Qualitative composition of excipients and other constituents	Quantitative composition if that information is essential for proper administration of the veterinary medicinal product
<i>Core:</i>	
Cellulose, microcrystalline	
Lactose monohydrate	
Povidone	
Croscarmellose sodium	
Silica, colloidal anhydrous	
Magnesium stearate	
<i>Coat:</i>	
Hypromellose	
Talc	
Propylene glycol	
Titanium dioxide (E171)	0.51 mg
Meat Flavour	
Yeast powder	
Iron Oxide, yellow (E172)	0.20 mg

Brown yellow, oval, biconvex film-coated tablets with score line on one side.  
The tablets can be divided into halves.

## 3. CLINICAL INFORMATION

### 3.1 Target species

Cats (small cats and kittens)

### 3.2 Indications for use for each target species

Treatment of mixed infections by immature and adult cestodes and nematodes of the following species:

- Cestodes:

*Dipylidium caninum*

*Taenia* spp.

*Echinococcus multilocularis*

- Nematodes:

*Ancylostoma tubaeforme*

*Toxocara cati*

Prevention of heartworm disease (*Dirofilaria immitis*) if concomitant treatment against cestodes is indicated.

### 3.3 Contraindications

Do not use in cats of less than 6 weeks of age and/or weighing less than 0.5 kg.

Do not use in cases of hypersensitivity to the active substances or to any of the excipients.

### 3.4 Special warnings

It is recommended to treat all the animals living in the same household concomitantly.

In order to develop an effective worm control programme local epidemiological information and the risk of exposure of the cat should be taken into account, and it is recommended to seek professional (e. g. veterinary) advice.

When *D. caninum* infection is present, concomitant treatment against intermediate hosts, such as fleas and lice, should be considered to prevent re-infection.

Parasite resistance to any particular class of anthelmintic may develop following frequent, repeated use of an anthelmintic of that class.

### 3.5 Special precautions for use

#### Special precautions for safe use in the target species:

No studies have been performed with severely debilitated cats or individuals with seriously compromised kidney or liver function. The veterinary medicinal product is not recommended for such animals or only according to a benefit/risk assessment by the responsible veterinarian.

Ensure cats and kittens weighing between 0.5 kg and  $\leq 2$  kg receive the appropriate tablet strength (4 mg milbemycin oxime/10 mg praziquantel) and the appropriate dose (1/2 or 1 tablet) for the corresponding weight band (1/2 tablet for cats weighing 0.5 to 1 kg; 1 tablet for cats weighing  $>1$  to 2 kg).

As the tablets are flavoured, they should be stored in a safe place out of the reach of animals.

#### Special precautions to be taken by the person administering the veterinary medicinal product to animals:

Do not handle this veterinary medicinal product in case of hypersensitivity to the active substances or to any of the excipients.

In case of accidental ingestion, particularly by a child, seek medical advice immediately and show the package leaflet or the label to the physician.

Wash hands after use.

Part tablets should be returned to the open blister pocket and inserted into the outer carton.

#### Special precautions for the protection of the environment:

Not applicable.

#### Other precautions:

Echinococcosis represents a hazard for humans. As Echinococcosis is a notifiable disease to the World Organisation for Animal Health (WOAH), specific guidelines on the treatment and follow-up, and on the safeguard of persons, need to be obtained from the relevant competent authority (e. g. experts or institutes of parasitology).

### 3.6 Adverse events

Cats:

Very rare ( $<1$ animal / 10,000 animals treated, including isolated reports):	Hypersensitivity reaction Systemic disorders (e.g. lethargy)* Neurological disorders (e.g. ataxia, muscle tremor)* Digestive tract disorders (e.g. emesis, diarrhoea)*
--	---

\*Especially in young cats.

Reporting adverse events is important. It allows continuous safety monitoring of a veterinary medicinal product. Reports should be sent, preferably via a veterinarian, to either the marketing authorisation holder or its local representative or the national competent authority via the national reporting system. See the package leaflet for respective contact details.

### 3.7 Use during pregnancy, lactation or lay

Pregnancy and lactation:

Can be used during pregnancy and lactation.

Fertility:

Can be used in breeding animals.

### 3.8 Interaction with other medicinal products and other forms of interaction

No interactions were observed when the recommended dose of the macrocyclic lactone selamectin was administered during treatment with milbemycin oxime and praziquantel at the recommended dose. In the absence of further studies, caution should be taken in the case of concurrent use of the veterinary medicinal product and other macrocyclic lactones. Also, no such studies have been performed with reproducing animals.

### 3.9 Administration routes and dosage

Oral use.

To ensure a correct dosage, body weight should be determined as accurately as possible.

Minimum recommended dose rate: 2 mg of milbemycin oxime and 5 mg of praziquantel per kg are given orally as a single dose. The veterinary medicinal product should be administered with or after some food. Doing so ensures optimum protection against heartworm disease. Depending on the bodyweight of the cat, the practical dosing is as follows:

Body weight	Film-coated tablets for small cats and kittens
0.5 - 1 kg	$\frac{1}{2}$ tablet
$> 1 - 2$ kg	1 tablet

The veterinary medicinal product can be inserted into a programme for prevention of heartworm disease if at the same time treatment against tapeworms is indicated. For the prevention of heartworm disease: the veterinary medicinal product kills *Dirofilaria immitis* larvae up to one month after their transmission by mosquitoes. For regular prevention of heartworm disease the use of a monosubstance is preferred.

### **3.10 Symptoms of overdose (and where applicable, emergency procedures and antidotes)**

In case of overdose, in addition to signs observed at the recommended dose (see 3.6), drooling may be observed. This sign will usually disappear spontaneously within a day.

### **3.11 Special restrictions for use and special conditions for use, including restrictions on the use of antimicrobial and antiparasitic veterinary medicinal products in order to limit the risk of development of resistance**

Not applicable.

### **3.12 Withdrawal periods**

Not applicable.

## **4. PHARMACOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

### **4.1 ATCvet code: QP54AB51**

### **4.2 Pharmacodynamics**

Milbemycin oxime belongs to the group of macrocyclic lactones, isolated from the fermentation of *Streptomyces hygroscopicus* var. *aureolacrimosus*. It is active against mites, against larval and adult stages of nematodes as well as against larvae of *Dirofilaria immitis*.

The activity of milbemycin is related to its action on invertebrate neurotransmission: Milbemycin oxime, like avermectins and other milbemycins, increases nematode and insect membrane permeability to chloride ions via glutamate-gated chloride ion channels (related to vertebrate GABA<sub>A</sub> and glycine receptors). This leads to hyperpolarisation of the neuromuscular membrane and flaccid paralysis and death of the parasite.

Praziquantel is an acylated pyrazino-isoquinoline derivative. Praziquantel is active against cestodes and trematodes. It modifies the permeability for calcium (influx of Ca<sup>2+</sup>) in the membranes of the parasite inducing an imbalance in the membrane structures, leading to membrane depolarisation and almost instantaneous contraction of the musculature (tetany), rapid vacuolization of the syncytial tegument and subsequent tegumental disintegration (blebbing), resulting in easier expulsion from the gastrointestinal tract or death of the parasite.

### **4.3 Pharmacokinetics**

In cats under fed condition, praziquantel reaches peak plasma concentrations within 3 hours after oral administration.

The half life of elimination is around 2 hours.

After oral administration in cats under fed condition, milbemycin oxime reaches peak plasma concentrations within 5 hours. The half life of elimination is around 43 hours (± 21 hours).

In the rat, metabolism appears to be complete although slow, since unchanged milbemycin oxime has not been found in urine or faeces. Main metabolites in the rat are monohydroxylated derivatives,

attributable to hepatic biotransformation. In addition to relatively high liver concentrations, there is some concentration in fat, reflecting its lipophilicity.

## **5. PHARMACEUTICAL PARTICULARS**

### **5.1 Major incompatibilities**

Not applicable.

### **5.2 Shelf life**

Shelf life of the veterinary medicinal product as packaged for sale: 3 years

Shelf life for halved tablets after first opening the immediate packaging: 6 months.

### **5.3 Special precautions for storage**

Store in the original package in order to protect from moisture.

This veterinary medicinal product does not require any special temperature storage conditions.

Halved tablets should be stored below 25°C in the original blister and be used for the next administration.

### **5.4 Nature and composition of immediate packaging**

Blister packs consisting of cold formed OPA/Al/PVC foil and aluminium foil.

Box with 1 blister of 2 tablets.

Box with 1 blister of 4 tablets.

Box with 12 blisters of 4 tablets.

Not all pack sizes may be marketed.

### **5.5 Special precautions for the disposal of unused veterinary medicinal products or waste materials derived from the use of such products**

Medicines should not be disposed of via wastewater or household waste.

The veterinary medicinal product should not enter water courses as milbemycin oxime may be dangerous for fish and other aquatic organisms.

Use take-back schemes for the disposal of any unused veterinary medicinal product or waste materials derived thereof in accordance with local requirements and with any national collection systems applicable to the veterinary medicinal product concerned.

## **6. NAME OF THE MARKETING AUTHORISATION HOLDER**

KRKA, d.d., Novo mesto

## **7. MARKETING AUTHORISATION NUMBER(S)**

## **8. DATE OF FIRST AUTHORISATION**

Date of first authorisation:

**9. DATE OF THE LAST REVISION OF THE SUMMARY OF THE PRODUCT CHARACTERISTICS**

**10. CLASSIFICATION OF VETERINARY MEDICINAL PRODUCTS**

Veterinary medicinal product subject to prescription (IT, UK (NI)).

Veterinary medicinal product not subject to prescription (NL).

Veterinary medicinal product subject to prescription except for some pack sizes (FR).

Detailed information on this veterinary medicinal product is available in the [Union Product Database](https://medicines.health.europa.eu/veterinary) (<https://medicines.health.europa.eu/veterinary>).

**ANNEX III**  
**LABELLING AND PACKAGE LEAFLET**



## **A. LABELLING**

**PARTICULARS TO APPEAR ON THE OUTER PACKAGE**

{BOX}

**1. NAME OF THE VETERINARY MEDICINAL PRODUCT**

Milquantel 4 mg/10 mg film-coated tablets

**2. STATEMENT OF ACTIVE SUBSTANCES**

Each tablet: milbemycin oxime 4 mg and praziquantel 10 mg.

**3. PACKAGE SIZE**

2 tablets

4 tablets

48 tablets

**4. TARGET SPECIES**

Small cats and kittens (weighing at least 0.5 kg)

**5. INDICATIONS***Only for those countries where the product is available without prescription:*

Flavoured broad spectrum anthelmintic

Treatment of mixed infections by immature and adult tapeworms and roundworms

**6. ROUTES OF ADMINISTRATION**

Oral use.

*Only for those countries where the product is available without prescription:*

Dosage:

Body weight	Tablets
0.5 - 1 kg	½ tablet
> 1 - 2 kg	1 tablet

**7. WITHDRAWAL PERIODS****8. EXPIRY DATE**

Exp. {mm/yyyy}

Shelf life for halved tablets after first opening the immediate packaging: 6 months.

<b>9. SPECIAL STORAGE PRECAUTIONS</b>
---------------------------------------

Store in the original package in order to protect from moisture.

Halved tablets should be stored below 25°C in the original blister and be used for the next administration.

<b>10. THE WORDS “READ THE PACKAGE LEAFLET BEFORE USE”</b>
--

Read the package leaflet before use.

<b>11. THE WORDS “FOR ANIMAL TREATMENT ONLY”</b>
--

For animal treatment only.

<b>12. THE WORDS “KEEP OUT OF THE SIGHT AND REACH OF CHILDREN”</b>
--

Keep out of the sight and reach of children.

<b>13. NAME OF THE MARKETING AUTHORISATION HOLDER</b>
---

KRKA

<b>14. MARKETING AUTHORISATION NUMBERS</b>
--

<b>15. BATCH NUMBER</b>
-------------------------

Lot {number}

**MINIMUM PARTICULARS TO APPEAR ON SMALL IMMEDIATE PACKAGING UNITS**

**{BLISTER}**

**1. NAME OF THE VETERINARY MEDICINAL PRODUCT**

Milquantel



**2. QUANTITATIVE PARTICULARS OF THE ACTIVE SUBSTANCES**

4 mg/10 mg

**3. BATCH NUMBER**

Lot {number}

**4. EXPIRY DATE**

Exp. {mm/yyyy}

**KRKA**

## **B. PACKAGE LEAFLET**

## PACKAGE LEAFLET

### 1. Name of the veterinary medicinal product

Milquantel 4 mg/10 mg film-coated tablets for small cats and kittens weighing at least 0.5 kg

### 2. Composition

Each film-coated tablet contains:

#### Active substances:

Milbemycin oxime	4 mg
Praziquantel	10 mg

#### Excipients:

Titanium dioxide (E171)	0.51 mg
Iron Oxide, yellow (E172)	0.20 mg

Brown yellow, oval, biconvex film-coated tablets with score line on one side.  
The tablets can be divided into halves.

### 3. Target species

Cats (small cats and kittens)

### 4. Indications for use

Treatment of mixed infections by immature and adult tapeworms and roundworms of the following species:

- Tapeworms:

*Dipylidium caninum*

*Taenia* spp.

*Echinococcus multilocularis*

- Roundworms:

*Ancylostoma tubaeforme*

*Toxocara cati*

Prevention of heartworm disease (*Dirofilaria immitis*) if concomitant treatment against tapeworms is indicated.

### 5. Contraindications

Do not use in cats of less than 6 weeks of age and/or weighing less than 0.5 kg

Do not use in cases of hypersensitivity to the active substances or to any of the excipients.

### 6. Special warnings

Special warnings:

It is recommended to treat all the animals living in the same household concomitantly. In order to effectively control worm infection local information about presence and susceptibility of the parasites (epidemiological information) and the living conditions of the cat should be taken into account, and it is recommended to seek professional (e. g. veterinary) advice.

When infection with tapeworm *D. caninum* is present, concomitant treatment against intermediate hosts, such as fleas and lice, should be considered to prevent re-infection.

Parasite resistance to any particular class of anthelmintic (drugs acting against worms) may develop following frequent, repeated use of an anthelmintic of that class.

#### Special precautions for safe use in the target species:

No studies have been performed with severely debilitated cats or individuals with seriously compromised kidney or liver function. The veterinary medicinal product is not recommended for such animals or only according to a benefit/risk assessment by the responsible veterinarian.

Ensure cats and kittens weighing between 0.5 kg and  $\leq 2$  kg receive the appropriate tablet strength (4 mg milbemycin oxime/10 mg praziquantel) and the appropriate dose (1/2 or 1 tablet) for the corresponding weight band (1/2 tablet for cats weighing 0.5 to 1 kg; 1 tablet for cats weighing  $>1$  to 2 kg).

As the tablets are flavoured, they should be stored in a safe place out of the reach of animals.

#### Special precautions to be taken by the person administering the veterinary medicinal product to animals:

Do not handle this veterinary medicinal product in case of hypersensitivity to the active substances or to any of the excipients.

In case of accidental ingestion, particularly by a child, seek medical advice immediately and show the package leaflet or the label to the physician.

Wash hands after use.

Part tablets should be returned to the open blister pocket and inserted into the outer carton.

#### Other precautions:

Echinococcosis represents a hazard for humans.

As Echinococcosis is a notifiable disease to the World Organisation for Animal Health (WOAH), specific guidelines on the treatment and follow-up, and on the safeguard of persons, need to be obtained from the relevant competent authority (e. g. experts or institutes of parasitology).

#### Pregnancy and lactation:

Can be used during pregnancy and lactation.

#### Fertility:

Can be used in breeding animals.

#### Interaction with other medicinal products and other forms of interaction:

No interactions were observed when the recommended dose of the macrocyclic lactone selamectin was administered during treatment with milbemycin oxime and praziquantel at the recommended dose. In the absence of further studies, caution should be taken in the case of concurrent use of the veterinary medicinal product and other macrocyclic lactones. Also, no such studies have been performed with reproducing animals.

#### Overdose:

In case of overdose, in addition to signs observed at the recommended dose (see »Adverse events«), drooling may be observed. This sign will usually disappear spontaneously within a day.

## **7. Adverse events**

Cats:

Very rare ( $<1$ animal / 10,000 animals treated, including isolated reports):	Hypersensitivity reaction Systemic disorders (e.g. lethargy)* Neurological disorders (e.g. ataxia (incoordination), muscle tremor)* Digestive tract disorders (e.g. emesis, diarrhoea)*
--	---

\*Especially in young cats.

Reporting adverse events is important. It allows continuous safety monitoring of a veterinary medicinal product. If you notice any side effects, even those not already listed in this package leaflet, or you think that the medicine has not worked, please contact, in the first instance, your veterinarian. You can also report any adverse events to the marketing authorisation holder or the local representative of the marketing authorisation holder using the contact details at the end of this leaflet, or via your national reporting system: {national system details}.

## 8. Dosage for each species, routes and method of administration

Oral use.

To ensure a correct dosage, body weight should be determined as accurately as possible.

Minimum recommended dose rate: 2 mg of milbemycin oxime and 5 mg of praziquantel per kg are given orally as a single dose.

Depending on the bodyweight of the cat, the practical dosing is as follows:

Body weight	Film-coated tablets for small cats and kittens
0.5 - 1 kg	$\frac{1}{2}$ tablet
$> 1$ - 2 kg	1 tablet

## 9. Advice on correct administration

The veterinary medicinal product should be administered with or after some food. Doing so ensures optimum protection against heartworm disease.

The veterinary medicinal product can be inserted into a programme for prevention of heartworm disease if at the same time treatment against tapeworms is indicated. For the prevention of heartworm disease: the veterinary medicinal product kills *Dirofilaria immitis* larvae up to one month after their transmission by mosquitoes. For regular prevention of heartworm disease the use of a monosubstance is preferred.

## 10. Withdrawal periods

Not applicable.

## 11. Special storage precautions

Keep out of the sight and reach of children.

Store in the original package in order to protect from moisture.

This veterinary medicinal product does not require any special temperature storage conditions.



Do not use this veterinary medicinal product after the expiry date which is stated on the blister and carton after Exp. The expiry date refers to the last day of that month.

Shelf life for halved tablets after first opening the immediate packaging: 6 months.  
Halved tablets should be stored below 25°C in the original blister and be used for the next administration.

## **12. Special precautions for disposal**

Medicines should not be disposed of via wastewater or household waste.

This veterinary medicinal product should not enter water courses as milbemycin oxime may be dangerous for fish and other aquatic organisms.

Use take-back schemes for the disposal of any unused veterinary medicinal product or waste materials derived thereof in accordance with local requirements and with any applicable national collection systems. These measures should help to protect the environment.

Ask your veterinary surgeon or pharmacist how to dispose of medicines no longer required.

## **13. Classification of veterinary medicinal products**

Veterinary medicinal product subject to prescription (IT, UK (NI)).

Veterinary medicinal product not subject to prescription (NL).

Veterinary medicinal product subject to prescription except for some pack sizes (FR).

## **14. Marketing authorisation numbers and pack sizes**

Box with 1 blister of 2 tablets.

Box with 1 blister of 4 tablets.

Box with 12 blisters of 4 tablets.

Not all pack sizes may be marketed.

## **15. Date on which the package leaflet was last revised**

Detailed information on this veterinary medicinal product is available in the [Union Product Database \(https://medicines.health.europa.eu/veterinary\)](https://medicines.health.europa.eu/veterinary).

## **16. Contact details**

Marketing authorisation holder and contact details to report suspected adverse reactions:

KRKA, d.d., Novo mesto, Šmarješka cesta 6, 8501 Novo mesto, Slovenia

Manufacturer responsible for batch release:

KRKA, d.d., Novo mesto, Šmarješka cesta 6, 8501 Novo mesto, Slovenia

KRKA - FARMA d.o.o., V. Holjevca 20/E, 10450 Jastrebarsko, Croatia

Local representatives and contact details to report suspected adverse reactions:

For any information about this veterinary medicinal product, please contact the local representative of the marketing authorisation holder.

**17. Other information**